## **VOIR DIRE FOR INTERPRETERS**

The following are suggested questions for determining whether an interpreter is qualified to interpret at a given hearing. These questions are found in the Best Practices Manual On Interpreters.

## **Communication Needs**

- 1. Have you communicated with the party/witness/defendant in need of your services?
- 2. Can you communicate clearly with one another?
- 3. Are you able to interpret simultaneously without leaving out or changing anything that is said?

# Sign Language Interpreter

- What communication mode does this person prefer? (i.e. American Sign Language, Tactile Communication, Signed English)
- Does this person require the use of a deaf relay interpreter?
- Does this person require the court to provide any special equipment to aid in the understanding of this proceeding? (Amplification, Real Time Captioning)

#### Foreign Language Interpreter

- Are you familiar with any dialect or idiomatic peculiarities of the language used by the person in this case?
- Are you able to communicate despite these idiosyncrasies?

#### **Interpreter Qualifications**

- 1. Are you court certified by the Minnesota Court Interpreter Program in the \_\_\_\_\_\_ language? (*If yes, skip to "Conflicts of Interest."*)
- 2. Are you on the Statewide Roster of Court Interpreters?
- 3. How long have you been communicating in English and \_\_\_\_\_?
- 4. What formal language training have you received in these two languages?
- 5. Do you possess interpreter certification status from a group or organization other than the Minnesota Court Interpreter Program?
- 6. In what settings have you interpreted?

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## **Conflicts of Interest**

- 1. Have you ever interpreted for any of the parties or witnesses in this case?
- 2. Have you interpreted in any incident related to this case?
- 3. Are you able to remain fair and impartial in relationship to the parties and witnesses in this case?
- 4. Will you remain objective based upon the subject matter of this case?

# Ethics

- 1. Have you read the *Code of Professional Responsibility for Interpreters in the Minnesota State Court System*?
- 2. Do you understand your duties with respect to the Code of Professional Responsibility?
- 3. Do you promise to adhere to the Code of Professional Responsibility during these proceedings?

# Other

- 1. Have you ever been disqualified from interpreting in any court or administrative proceeding? Why?
- 2. To the Parties: Does either party have any questions for the interpreter?
- 3. *To the Client/Witness/Defendant:* Can you effectively communicate through this interpreter?